

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF NEW YORK

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RAPHAEL BIGIO, BAHIA BIGIO, FERIAL SALMA BIGIO and B. BIGIO & CO.,	: 97 Civ. 2858 (BSJ)
	:
<i>Plaintiffs,</i>	:
	:
- against -	:
	:
THE COCA-COLA COMPANY and THE COCA-COLA EXPORT CORPORATION,	:
	:
<i>Defendants.</i>	:
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-----X	

**BARRY RUBIN** hereby declares under penalty of perjury:

1. I am a Professor and Director of the Global Research in International Affairs (“GLORIA”) Center of the Interdisciplinary University in Herzliya, Israel, and am also Editor of the *Middle East Review of International Affairs* (“MERIA”) *Journal* and of *Turkish Studies*. I have written more than twenty-five books on the history of the Middle East and on Middle Eastern Affairs.
2. My Curriculum Vitae is attached hereto as Exhibit 1.
3. I am submitting this Affidavit in support of the Motion for Summary Judgment on Liability filed by the plaintiffs in this case.
4. I have read a draft of the Affirmation to be filed by Raphael Bigio and a summary of the experience of the Bigio family set forth in the plaintiffs’ brief to the Court of Appeals. I have also reviewed the facts recited in the two opinions of the Court of Appeals in this case.

5. Scholars (including myself) who have studied the experiences of Jewish citizens and residents of Egypt during the period between 1956 and 1965 have concluded that the regime of Egyptian President Gamal Abdel-Nasser was determined to remove all non-Arabs and especially Jews from the country. Lip service was given to the dispossession of “Zionists,” but it was clear to all that this was a code-word for Jews. Jews were deemed inevitably disloyal to the radical Arab nationalist regime. This anti-Jewish policy gave the Nasser regime added popularity with the Egyptian masses.

6. Nasser’s campaign against Jews involved (a) police detention of Jews, (b) sequestration and nationalization of Jewish businesses and property, (c) depriving Egyptian Jews of their Egyptian citizenship, and (d) expelling Jews from Egypt.

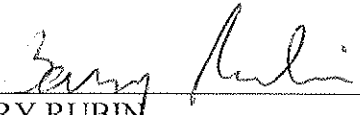
7. The nature and clarity of Nasser’s policy of removing Jews can be seen by its thoroughgoing nature. Most economic assets and all the homes of Egyptian Muslims and Coptic Christians who were Egyptian citizens were left alone, and even when specific economic assets of Muslims or Copts were confiscated, they were otherwise left alone. Property belonging to Jews was confiscated by the government. The goal was, in fact, to coerce Jews into leaving the country altogether – an outcome that the Nasser regime viewed as a positive result. Hence this policy was not a merely economic or socialist-oriented measure but was a strategy of what today would be called “ethnic cleansing” of Egypt.

8. On the basis of my knowledge of the history and experiences of the Bigio family, I have no doubt whatever that the Bigio family’s property was confiscated by the Nasser regime pursuant to the anti-Jewish policy I have described. The Bigio family’s property was sequestered and nationalized only because the Bigios were Jewish.

9. Nasser's anti-Jewish policy that I have described was well-known and applauded at the time within Egypt. Local representatives of foreign businesses dealing with the Bigio family would, in all likelihood, have known that the Bigio properties were confiscated by the Nasser government only because the Bigios were Jewish.

Pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1746 I declare under penalty of perjury under the laws of the United States of America that the foregoing is true and correct.

Dated: September 9, 2009

  
BARRY RUBIN

# EXHIBIT 1

BARRY RUBIN

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PRINCIPAL POSITION

Professor and Director, Global Research in International Affairs (GLORIA) Center, Interdisciplinary University (2001- ).

OTHER POSITIONS

Visiting Senior Fellow, Washington Institute for Near East Policy (2007)  
Editor and Publisher, Covenant (2006-)  
Editor and Publisher, Middle East Review of International Affairs (MERIA) Journal (1996- ).  
Editor, Turkish Studies (1999- )  
Syndicated Middle East columnist, Jerusalem Post (1998- ).  
Editor, Middle East in Focus series, Palgrave-Macmillan Press.  
Editor, Middle East military/strategic series. Taylor & Francis publishers.  
Editorial Board, Middle East Quarterly (2006-)

PREVIOUS POSITIONS

Seymour & Lillian Abensohn Visiting Professor in Israel Studies, The American University, (2005-2006)  
Deputy Director, BESA Center, Bar-Ilan University (1994-2002).  
Professor of Political Science, Bar-Ilan University (1995-1996).  
Visiting Professor, Middle East Technical University, Ankara, Turkey, Summer 1995.  
Professor, Hebrew University, Rothberg School, 1994-1995.  
Senior Fellow, Foreign Policy Institute and professor, Johns Hopkins University SAIS, 1986-1993.  
Senior Fellow, Washington Institute for Near East Policy, 1988-1991.  
Fulbright Fellow, Haifa and Tel Aviv universities, 1990-91.  
Senior Analyst, Orkand Corporation 1986-1990.  
Foreign policy adviser, Senate staff, Senator Gary Hart, 1985-86.  
Senior Fellow in Middle East Studies, Georgetown University Center for Strategic & International Studies, 1978-1985.

EDUCATION

Georgetown University, PhD, 1978.  
Rutgers University, MA, 1974.  
Richmond College, BA, Magna cum Laude, 1972.

BOOKS

Nazi Germany and the Middle East, with Wolfgang Schwanitz, Yale University Press (in press)

Children of Dolhinov: A Town Amidst Time

History of Islam, (Otto publishers (2008)

The Future of the Middle East, Sharpe (2008)

The Truth About Syria, Palgrave-MacMillan (2007); paperback, 2008.

The Iranian Revolution and the Resurgence of Islam, Otto publishers (2006)

The Middle East Since 1991, Otto (2006).

The Long War for Freedom: The Arab Struggle for Democracy in the Middle East, John Wiley Publishers (2005).

Hating America: A History, Oxford University Press (2004); paperback, 2006.

Yasir Arafat: A Political Biography Oxford University Press 2003; paperback, 2005.

British/Commonwealth edition: Continuum 2003. Australian edition: Allan & Unwin. Italian edition: Mondadori, 2004; Hebrew edition, Yediot Aharnot, 2005; Turkish edition, Aykiri Yayincilik, 2005

The Tragedy of the Middle East, Cambridge University Press (2002); paperback 2004. Korean edition: Hanul Publishing, 2005.

Islamic Fundamentalism in Egyptian Politics, Second Revised Edition Palgrave Press (2002, 2008).

Istanbul Intrigues, Bosphorus University Press (2002). Turkish edition, Dogan (third printing, 2007).

The Transformation of Palestinian Politics, Harvard University Press (Cambridge, Ma., 1999). Paperback 2001.

Revolution Until Victory?: The Politics and History of the PLO, Harvard University Press, 1994. (two printings). Paperback, Harvard University Press, 1996.

Assimilation and its Discontents, Times/Random House, 1995.

Cauldron of Turmoil: America in the Middle East, Harcourt, Brace, Jovanovich, 1992.

Islamic Fundamentalism in Egyptian Politics, St. Martin's Press (U.S.) and MacMillan (British

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Istanbul Intrigues, McGraw-Hill, 1989. Paperback, Pharos/MacMillan, 1992. Turkish edition Istanbul Entrikalari, Milliyet Yayinlari, (Istanbul, 1994), three printings (1996, 1999).

Modern Dictators: Third World Coupmakers, Strongmen, and Populist Tyrants, McGraw-Hill, 1987. British edition, WH Allen, 1987; paperback, New American Library/Meridian, 1988 (two printings).

Secrets of State: The State Department and The Struggle Over U.S. Foreign Policy, Oxford University Press, 1985; paperback, 1987 (two printings).

The Arab States and the Palestine Conflict Syracuse University Press, hardcover and paperback, 1981 (three printings).

Paved with Good Intentions: The American Experience and Iran Oxford University Press, hardcover, 1980 (three printings); Viking/Penguin, paperback, 1981 (five printings). Published in Persian as The War for Power in Iran (Tehran, multiple printings of which the latest is 1992).

The Great Powers in the Middle East 1941-1947: The Road to Cold War Frank Cass, 1981.

How Others Report Us: America in the Foreign Press Sage, 1979.

International News & The American Media Sage, 1977.

#### EDITED BOOKS

Israel (Yale University Press, in press)

The Muslim Brotherhood: A Global Islamist Movement (Palgrave-Macmillan, in press)

Conflict and Insurgency in the Contemporary Middle East (Taylor & Francis, 2009)

Lebanon: Liberation, Independence, and Crisis (Palgrave-Macmillan, 2009)

Barry Rubin, The Media in the Middle East (Sharpe, 2009, in press)

Barry Rubin, The Middle East, eight volumes (Sharpe, 2009, in press)

Barry Rubin, Iraq After Saddam (Sharpe, 2009, in press)

Barry Rubin, Global Survey of Islamism (Sharpe, 2009, in press)

The Israel-Arab Reader co-editor, Viking/Penguin, Seventh Edition (2008).

Barry Rubin and Judith Colp Rubin, Chronologies of Modern Terrorism, (Sharpe, 2008).

Barry Rubin, Political Islam, three volumes, (Routledge, 2006)

Barry Rubin and Ali Carkoglu, Religion and Politics in Turkey (Taylor & Francis, 2006).

Barry Rubin and Judith Colp Rubin, Loathing America (Global Research in International Affairs Center, 2004).

Barry Rubin and Ali Carkoglu, Greek-Turkish Relations in an Era of Détente (Frank Cass, 2004)

Barry Rubin and Ziya Onis, Turkey's Economic Crisis (Frank Cass, 2003).

Barry Rubin and Ali Carkoglu, Turkey and the European Union: Domestic Politics, Economic Interaction and international Dynamics. (Frank Cass, 2003).

Barry Rubin and Judith Colp Rubin, Anti-American Terrorism and the Middle East (Oxford University Press, 2002); paperback 2004.

Barry Rubin and Metin Heper, Political Parties in Turkey (Frank Cass, 2002).

Contemporary Islamist Movements in the Middle East (SUNY Press, 2001). Turkish Edition: Avrasya, Ankara, 2002.

The Region at the Center of the World: Crises and Quandries in the Contemporary Persian Gulf, (Frank Cass., 2002).

Barry Rubin, The Armed Forces in the Contemporary Middle East (Frank Cass, 2001).

The Israel-Arab Reader, co-editor, sixth edition, Viking-Penguin, 2001. Five printings.

Turkey in World Politics: An Emerging Multi-Regional Power, co-editor, Lynne Rienner (Boulder, Co., 2001). Paperback: Bosphorus University Press (Istanbul, 2002). Gunumuzde Turkiye'nin Dis Politikasi Turkish-language edition: Bosphorus University Press (Istanbul, 2002).

America and Its Allies, co-editor, Frank Cass, (London, 2001).

The Israel-Arab Reader, co-editor, new, fifth, edition, Viking-Penguin, 1995.

From War to Peace, 1973-1993, editor, NYU/Sussex Academic Press, 1994.

Iraq's Road to War: Politics, Economics, and Foreign Relations, co-editor, St. Martins, 1994;

European edition, Macmillan; paperback edition, St. Martins, 1996. Second edition, Palgrave-Macmillan 2009.

Terrorism and Politics, St. Martins, 1991.

Gulfwatch Anthology, co-editor, Washington Institute, 1991.

Critical Essays on Israeli Society, Politics, and Culture, co-edited, SUNY Press, 1991.

The Politics of Terrorism: Counterterrorist Policies, Johns Hopkins, 1990.

The Politics of Terrorism: Terror as a State and Revolutionary Strategy, Johns Hopkins, 1989.

Central America Crisis Reader co-editor, Simon & Schuster, hardcover and paperback (two printings) 1987.

The Israel-Arab Reader co-editor, Facts on File, hardcover; Viking/Penguin, paperback, 1995; 1984. (seven printings)

The Human Rights Reader co-editor, Temple University/Wildwood Press, hardcover; New American Library, paperback, 1979 (four printings). Second Edition: New American Library, 1989 (three printings). French edition: Nouveaux Horizons (two printings), 1992, 1998.

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#### DISSERTATION

"American Perceptions of Great Power Politics in the Middle East, 1941-1947," Georgetown University, 1978.

#### MONOGRAPHS

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"Understanding Anti-Americanism," Foreign Policy Research Institute August 20, 2004.

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[http://www.afdg.org/spip/article.php3?id\\_article=33&var\\_recherche=barry+rubin](http://www.afdg.org/spip/article.php3?id_article=33&var_recherche=barry+rubin).

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"Understanding Syrian Policy: An Analysis of Foreign Minister Faruq al-Shara's Explanation," Middle East Review of International Affairs (MERIA) Journal, Vol. 4, No. 2 (June 2000).

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"Iran Uzerine Bazi Notlar" (Notes on Iran), Avrasya Dosyasi, Vol.5, No.3, (Fall 1999), Special Issue on Iran, pp.84-89 [In Turkish].

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"U.S. Middle East Policy, 1997," in Bruce Maddy-Weitzman, Middle East Contemporary Survey, 1997, Volume 21, (NY, 1999).

"U.S. Foreign Policy and Rogue States," International Politik, June 1999. Reprinted in Middle East Review of International Affairs (MERIA) Journal, Vol. 3, No. 3 (September 1999).

"The Persian Gulf After the Cold War: Old Pattern, New Era," World Affairs, April-June 1999. Reprinted in Middle East Review of International Affairs (MERIA) Journal, Vol. 3, No. 2 (June 1999).

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Middle East Review of International Affairs (MERIA) Journal, Vol. 2, No. 3 (September 1998).

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"Theories and Fields of Policy Analysis: Purpose and Function" and "Concepts and Relationship to Policy Making" in Palestinian Academic Society for the Study of International Affairs (PASSIA), Policy Analysis (Jerusalem, 1998).

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"America and the Egyptian Revolution, 1950-1957," Political Science Quarterly, Vol. 97, No. 1, (Spring 1982).

"The Pursuit of Peace: Cairo and Jerusalem," Washington Quarterly, Winter 1980.

"Egypt and Israel: The Politics of Conciliation," in Egypt and Israel: Prospects for a New Era (Transaction, 1979).

"Anglo-American Relations in Saudi Arabia, 1941-1945," Journal of Contemporary History, Spring 1979.

"Arab Power and Politics," Washington Quarterly, Summer 1979.

"The Press in its Own Image," Washington Quarterly, Summer 1979. (In German: "Presse und Außenpolitik," Europäische Rundschau (Vienna) Spring 1979.

"Egypt and the Palestine Question, 1922-1939," Essays on Israel and Palestine (Wiener Library, 1978).

"The Third World & U.S. Media," Development Forum (Geneva), July 1978.

Henry Kissinger & The Theory of American Foreign Policy," Contemporary Review, May 1978.

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"Europe and the Middle East," The Nation, May 15, 1976.

"Media and Middle East Conflict," Middle East Review, Winter 1976.

"International Censorship," Columbia Journalism Review, September-October 1975.

#### TEACHING

American University, 2005-2006

Democratic Reform in the Middle East; Israel in International Affairs, Spring 2006

Israeli Society, Fall 2005.

Bar-Ilan University, 1995-1996

U.S. Policy and the Middle East seminar (graduate) and Revolutionary Movements in the Middle East seminar, Fall 1995 and Spring 1996.

Hebrew University, 1992-1995

U.S. Policy and the Middle East, Summer 1992, Fall 1994; International Terrorism, Spring 1994; Arab-Israeli Peace Process seminar (graduate), Fall 1994; Spring 1995. Arab-Israeli Peace Process (undergraduate course), Spring 1995; Arab Politics, Spring 1995.

Tel Aviv University, 1991-1994

Spring 1991, Summer 1992, Spring, Summer, and Autumn 1993, Spring, Summer 1994, Israeli Politics; Spring 1991, U.S. Policy and the Middle East.

Haifa University, 1991

Comparative Dictatorships, Spring 1991.

Johns Hopkins SAIS, 1985-1991

Autumn 1991, Terrorism & Counterterrorism; Autumn 1988 and Autumn 1989, History of Terrorism; 1983, 1984, 1985, and spring 1987, the U.S. and the Middle East; co-taught U.S. Foreign Policy Since 1945, summer 1985.

Georgetown University, 1981-1982

School of Foreign Service, Spring 1982, Middle East Politics; Spring 1981, Iran and America.

Anne Arundel Community College, Spring 1977, U.S. History, 2 courses.

Frederick Community College, Fall 1976, U.S. History, 2 courses.

#### HONORS/GRANTS

Visiting Scholar, Georgetown University (2001-2002)

Senior Fellow, Truman Center, Hebrew University (1989- ). Director, Distance Learning Project.

Senior Fellow, Jewish-Arab Center, Haifa University 1994- ).

Listed in Outstanding Writers of the Twentieth Century, Outstanding Intellectuals of the 21<sup>st</sup> Century, Contemporary Authors.

Received grants from Bradley Foundation for a study of American allies (1998-1999), on armed forces of the Middle East (2000-2001), and on Anti-Americanism (2002-2003).

Grantee, BESA Center, Bar-Ilan University (1994-95) for research on Israel's Middle East policy.

Grantee, Leonard Davis Center, Hebrew University (1993-1994) for research on U.S. Middle East policy.

Harry Guggenheim Foundation, PLO policy and terrorism, 1990.

Grantee, U.S. Institute of Peace, 1989-1991, Arab-Israeli peace process.

Listed in Who's Who in America, 1985-86 edition to present. Who's Who in the World, 2000 edition to present.

Director, Johns Hopkins University SAIS program on terrorism funded by the Ford and the Bradley Foundations (1986-1992).

Visiting Fellow, Dayan Center for Middle East Studies, Tel Aviv University, 1987-88.

Council on Foreign Relations/National Endowment for the Humanities, International Affairs Fellow, 1984-85.

USIA Speaking Trip to Middle East and South Asia, 1982.

German Marshall Fund grant for research in Africa, 1980.

World Press Freedom Committee grant, 1978-1979.

National Defense Foreign Language Fellow (Arabic), 1977-78.

#### LANGUAGES

French, Hebrew, Arabic.

#### CONSULTING

Consultant, U.S. House of Representatives, Task Force to Investigate Certain Allegations Concerning the Holding of American Hostages by Iran in 1980 ("October Surprise"), 1992.

Principal Investigator, Regional Conflicts in the Middle East, Office of Net Assessments, Defense Department, 1989-90 (Orkand).

Principal Investigator, Projection of Middle East Politics, Economics, and Military Affairs, U.S. Army, 1988-89 (Orkand).

Co-principal Investigator, The New Generation in Arab Politics, study for U.S. government, 1988-89. (Orkand).

Principal Investigator, Egyptian fundamentalism, for U.S. government, 1988-89. (Orkand)

Senior Analyst, Study on Narcopolitics in Latin America, for the U.S. Department of Defense, 1987-88. (Orkand).

Principal Investigator, Study on Iran's Armed Forces and Persian Gulf Contingencies for U.S. Army. 1986-87. (Orkand).

U.S.-Iran Relations, State Department study, 1982-83.

USSR and the Third World, Defense Department study, 1982-83.

#### PUBLIC SERVICE

Editor, The Sentinel, quarterly journal of the Baltimore and Ohio Railroad Historical Society (2001- ).

International Advisory Board, Centre for Israeli Studies, University College London.

Editorial Board, Turkish magazine of Ari movement.

Vice-President, Association of Americans and Canadians in Israel (1999-2000).